



#### Got Subs?

- Now you have to monitor them
  - Why does it matter?
    - Requirement of Uniform Guidance
      - -Subrecipient monitoring encompasses
        - Subrecipient Risk Assessment
        - Management decision on audit reports
        - Financial and programmatic review
        - Follow up on all deficiencies noted

Note: subaward = subrecipient = subcontract = subgrant



### Subrecipient Monitoring

- Shared responsibilities
  - Principal Investigator (PI), Unit, OSP and SFS
- Central responsibilities
  - Risk assessment
  - Review audits
  - Compliance with financial terms
- Unit/PI responsibilities
  - Review technical and financial progress
     https://osp.cornell.edu/Policies/sub-proc.html



# Office of Sponsored Programs (OSP)

- Creation of subrecipient profile
  - Entity information (i.e. institutional profile)
  - Risk assessment
    - Evaluate risk of noncompliance
    - Subrecipient's prior experience
    - Result of previous audits
    - Change in management/organization
    - Extent of federal agency review



#### Risk Assessment Tool (Example)

#### **Institution Questions (Scored)**

- Is the subrecipient institution foreign or domestic
  - Foreign location with stable government and financial systems
- What is the subrecipient organization type?
  - Industry
- Does the subrecipient have a Negotiated IDC Rate Agreement
  - Yes
- Were the results of the most recent Single audit (or similar) satisfactory
  - No Single audit, but completed a mini-audit (or similar audit) with no problems(s)
- Is the subrecipient institution mature?
  - Subrecipient experience 1-4 years
- Does the subrecipient institution have experience with determining conflicts of interest (evidence of an acceptable COI Policy)?
  - No



#### Subrecipient Risk Assessment

- Initial risk assessment
  - Based on risk factors, consider:
    - Training or technical assistance
    - On-site reviews
    - Engagements (i.e. audits)
    - Additional terms regarding monitoring
- Continuing assessment
  - Annual profile review
  - Management decision on audit reports (OSP/SFS)



#### Risk Classifications

- Low risk (standard)
- Elevated risk increased risk of disallowance
  - OSP notifies unit
  - Identified on Sponsored Project Portal
  - Requirements may include:
    - Heightened monitoring
    - Desk review



### **Executed Subaward Agreement**

- Review subaward terms and conditions
  - Prime award terms generally flowed down
    - Including cost share requirements.
  - Be cautious of additional deliverables
- And then.....

Monitor activity throughout the period of performance



# Technical Monitoring – Pl

- Responsible for timely completion of project
  - Progress reports
  - Review and discuss performance as needed
- Subrecipient not performing impacts the entire project



## Financial Monitoring – PI/Unit

- Invoice is commensurate with progress
- Expected deliverables received
  - Performance as expected
- Unit approval indicates PI approval
  - High risk subawards
    - Requires documentation of PI approval



### Managing Elevated Risk

- Challenges
  - Invoices not timely
  - Technical Reports
  - Questionable transactions



## Receiving / Approving Invoices – PI/Unit

- Current and cumulative expenses noted
  - Including cost share, if applicable
  - Cumulative expenses recorded in general ledger
- Invoice certification (§200.415)
- Invoice payment, §200.305(b)(3), within 30 days
  - Unless the invoice is believed to be improper
  - Document delays in approval/payment



#### Accounting for Subawards

- KFS Sub-Account (or alternatively a related account) established for each subaward
- General ledger budget
  - Authorized amount plus indirect costs
  - Subsequent modifications budgeted



#### Accounting for Subawards

- Processing invoices
  - Disbursement Voucher (DV)
  - Payment Reason L-Payments for Contractual Agreements
  - Appropriate object codes regardless of indirect costs
    - 6660: Services, Spons Subs under \$25K
    - 6650: Services, Spons Subs over \$25K



### Closing Out Subaward

- Final invoice Marked as final
  - All deliverables met
  - Logged as received in the Sponsored Portal

<u>Final Report Dates</u>		Save changes to dates			
To enter the date received for the fiscal deliverable, the dates received for the other required deliverables must be entered.					
	<u>None</u>	<u>Due</u>	<u>Requested</u>	<u>Received</u>	Comments on Reports
Fiscal		2/28/2014			
Technical		3/15/2014			
Patent	(none)			•	
Equipment	(none)				
Small Business	(none)				

#### Cornell University



#### Contacts

Sponsored Financial Services – <u>sfs-help@cornell.edu</u>
Office of Sponsored Programs – <u>cu\_subawards@cornell.edu</u>

Sponsored Financial Services
Jeffrey Silber
Janet Strait

Gayle Fagan, Office of Sponsored Programs

Theresa Lagasse, Biological and Environmental Engineering

